

STAND OUT: STANDARDS-BASED ENGLISH

Grammar Continuum

SECTION 1: Verb Tenses, Aspects, & Advanced Structures

VERB TENSES & ASPECTS

| Basic | Book 1 | Book 2 | Book 3 | Book 4 | Book 5 |
|---|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Imperatives | X | X | | | |
| Simple Present | X | X | | | |
| Present Continuous | X | X | X | | |
| Entry identifies formal presentation and grammar chart. | Simple Past (reg) | Simple Past (irregular) | | | |
| | Future (going to) | X | | | |
| | Future (will) | X | | X | |
| | | Future <i>plan, hope to*</i> | | | |
| | | | Past Continuous* | X | |
| | | | Present Perfect | X | |
| | | | Future Conditional | | |
| | | | Contr-to-fact Conditional | X | |
| | | | | Past Perfect | |
| | | | | Present Perf Continuous | |
| | | | | Simple Pres. Passive | |
| | | | | Simple Past Passive | |
| | | | | | Future Passive |
| | | | | | Future Perfect |
| | | | | Past Perfect Continuous | |
| | | | | Past Conditional | |

*See Combination Structures

*See Time Clauses

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SECTION 1: Verb Tenses, Aspects, & Advanced Structures (continued)

| Basic | Book 1 | Book 2 | Book 3 | Book 4 | Book 5 |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

MODALS

| | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------|
| | | | | | |
| <i>can, may</i> (request) | X | X | | X | |
| <i>can, may</i> (ability) | | X | | | |
| <i>should</i> (advise) | | X | | X | |
| | | <i>may, might</i> (probability) | | | |
| | | <i>have to, must</i> (necessity) | | | |
| Entry identifies formal presentation and grammar chart. | | | <i>would rather</i> (preference) | | |
| | | | <i>must</i> (probability) | X | |
| | | | <i>could, might</i> (probability) | X | |
| | | | | | Past Modals |
| | | | | | |

COMBINATION STRUCTURES

| | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------|--|
| | | | | | |
| <i>Verb + Inf.</i> (like to) | <i>need, hope, plan to</i> | | X | X | |
| | Phrasal Verbs* | | | | |
| Entry identifies formal presentation and grammar chart. | | <i>Verb + Gerund</i> | | | |
| | | | | <i>used to</i> | |
| | | | | | |

*See Phrases

*See Nouns

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SECTION 2: Nouns and Modifiers

NOUNS

| Basic | Book 1 | Book 2 | Book 3 | Book 4 | Book 5 |
|---|--------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| Proper Nouns | | | | | |
| Singular and Plural (regular) | | Singular and Plural (irreg) | | | |
| Entry identifies formal presentation and grammar chart. | | Possessive Nouns | | | |
| | | Count & NCount | | X | |
| | | Nouns as Adjectives | | | |
| | | | | Infinitive as Subj & Obj. | |
| | | | | Gerund as Subj. & Obj. | |
| | | Comparatives with Nouns | | | |
| | | Superlatives with Nouns | | | |

PRONOUNS

| | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| Subject Pronouns | | | | | |
| | | X | | | |
| Indefinite <i>it</i> (<i>It's hot</i>) | | X Indefinite <i>it</i> (<i>I like it</i>) | | | |
| Entry identifies formal presentation and grammar chart. | | <i>there is/ there are</i> | | | |
| | | Possessive Pronouns | | X | |
| | | Relative Pronouns | | | |

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SECTION 2: Nouns and Modifiers (continued)

| | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Basic | Book 1 | Book 2 | Book 3 | Book 4 | Book 5 |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| | | | | | |
| Articles <i>(a, an)</i> | X | | | | |
| Adjectives with colors | Adjectives with size | | | | |
| | Possessive Adjectives | | | | |
| | X | | X | | |
| | Adverbs of Frequency | | | | |
| | <i>some, any</i> | | | | |
| | Multiple Adjectives | | | | |
| | Demonstrative Adjectives | | | | |
| | Adverbs | | | | |
| | Comparisons <i>(cheaper ...)</i> | Comparisons <i>(bigger ...)</i> <i>biggest, smallest</i> | Comparatives <i>(bigger than)</i> | X | |
| | | | Superlatives | X | |
| | | | <i>both/neither</i> + noun | | |
| Entry identifies formal presentation and grammar chart. | | | | | |

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SECTION 3: Sentences, Phrases, and Clauses

SENTENCES

| Basic | Book 1 | Book 2 | Book 3 | Book 4 | Book 5 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Affirmative Sentences | X | X | | | |
| Negative Sentences | X | X | | | |
| Prepositions with <i>be</i> * | X | X | | | |
| | Compound (<i>and</i>) | Compound (<i>and, but</i>) | | | |
| | | <i>because</i> | | | |
| | | | <i>and...too</i> <i>and...but</i> | | |
| | | | Direct Speech | | |
| | | | Exclamatory Speech | | |
| | | | | Indirect Speech | |
| | | | | | |

Entry identifies formal presentation and grammar chart.

INTERROGATIVES

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| yes/no Answers | X | X | yes/no Questions | X | |
| Information Answers | X | X | Information Questions | X | |
| | | | | | Tag Questions |
| | | | | | Embedded Questions |
| | | | | | Comparative Questions |
| | | | | | Superlative Questions |
| | | | | | |

Entry identifies formal presentation and grammar chart.

*See Phrases

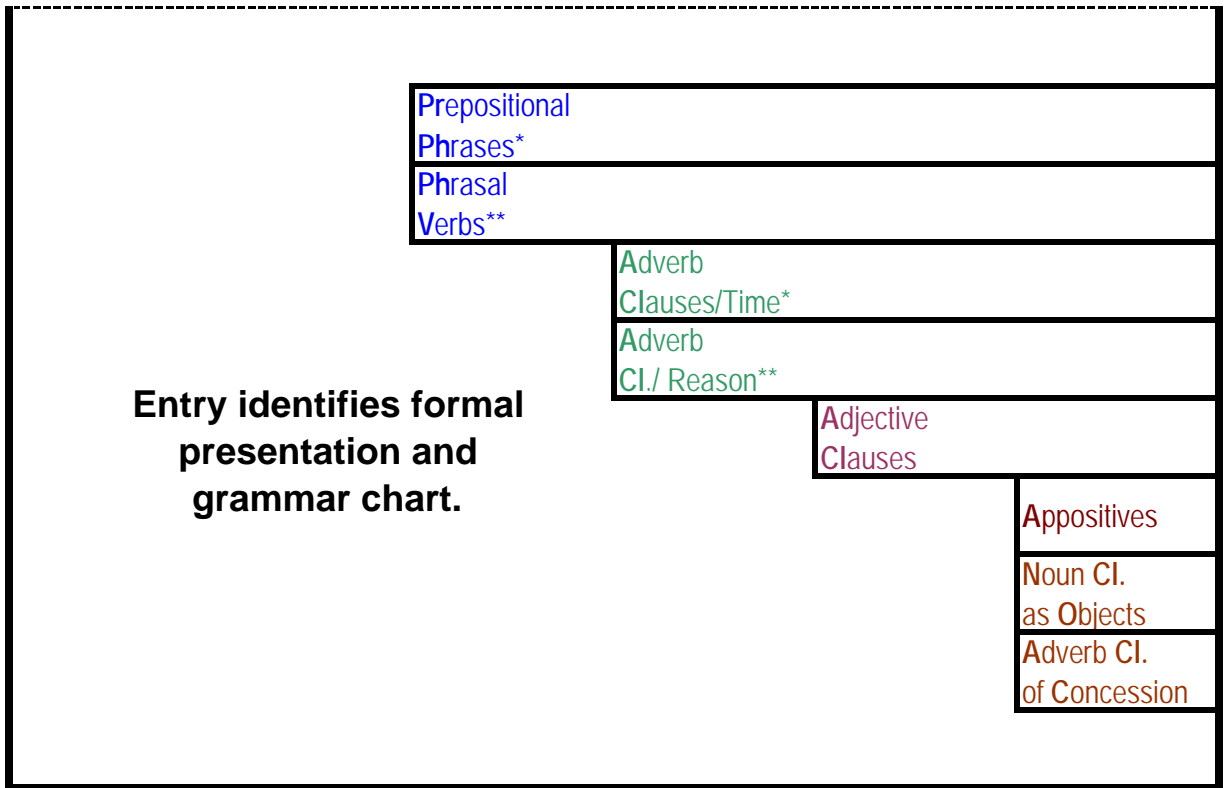
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SECTION 3: Sentences, Phrases, and Clauses (continued)

| | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Basic | Book 1 | Book 2 | Book 3 | Book 4 | Book 5 |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

CLAUSES AND PHRASES



*See Sentences

* *when, before, after, while*

**See Combo Verb Structures

** *because*